



# Integrated Silicon Pressure Sensor On-Chip Signal Conditioned, Temperature Compensated and Calibrated

The MPX5010 series piezoresistive transducer is a state-of-the-art monolithic silicon pressure sensor designed for a wide range of applications, but particularly those employing a microcontroller or microprocessor with A/D inputs. This patented, single element transducer combines advanced micromachining techniques, thin-film metallization, and bipolar processing to provide an accurate, high level analog output signal that is proportional to the applied pressure.

**Features**

- 5.0% Maximum Error over 0° to 85°C
- Ideally Suited for Microprocessor or Microcontroller-Based Systems
- Patented Silicon Shear Stress Strain Gauge
- Durable Epoxy Unibody Element
- Temperature Compensated over -40° to +125°C

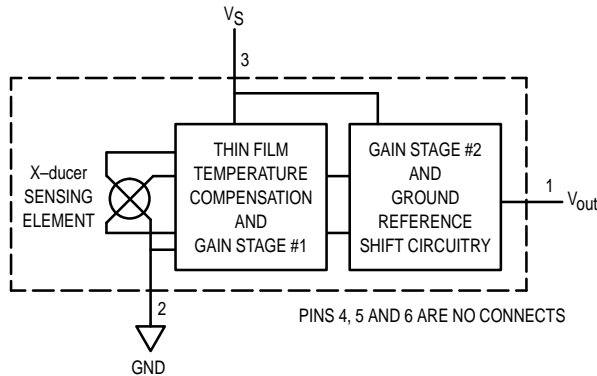


Figure 1. Fully Integrated Pressure Sensor Schematic

**MAXIMUM RATINGS(1)**

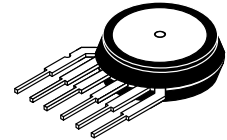
Parameters	Symbol	Value	Unit
Overpressure(2) (P1 > P2)	P <sub>max</sub>	75	kPa
Burst Pressure(2) (P1 > P2)	P <sub>burst</sub>	100	kPa
Storage Temperature	T <sub>stg</sub>	-40 to +125	°C
Operating Temperature	T <sub>A</sub>	-40 to +125	°C

1. T<sub>C</sub> = 25°C unless otherwise noted.  
2. Exposure beyond the specified limits may cause permanent damage or degradation to the device.

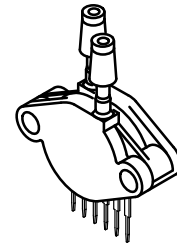
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## MPX5010 SERIES

INTEGRATED  
PRESSURE SENSOR  
0 to 10 kPa (0 to 1.45 psi)  
0.2 to 4.7 V OUTPUT



BASIC CHIP  
CARRIER ELEMENT  
CASE 867-08, STYLE 1



DIFFERENTIAL  
PORT OPTION  
CASE 867C-05, STYLE 1

PIN NUMBER			
1	V <sub>out</sub>	4	N/C
2	Gnd	5	N/C
3	V <sub>S</sub>	6	N/C

NOTE: Pins 4, 5, and 6 are internal device connections. Do not connect to external circuitry or ground. Pin 1 is noted by the notch in the Lead.

## MPX5010 SERIES

### OPERATING CHARACTERISTICS ( $V_S = 5.0$ Vdc, $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ unless otherwise noted, $P_1 > P_2$ )

Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Pressure Range <sup>(1)</sup>	$P_{OP}$	0	—	10	kPa
Supply Voltage <sup>(2)</sup>	$V_S$	4.75	5.0	5.25	Vdc
Supply Current	$I_o$	—	7.0	10	mAdc
Minimum Pressure Offset <sup>(3)</sup> @ $V_S = 5.0$ Volts	$V_{off}$	0	0.2	0.425	Vdc
Full Scale Output <sup>(4)</sup> @ $V_S = 5.0$ Volts	$V_{FSO}$	4.475	4.7	4.925	Vdc
Full Scale Span <sup>(5)</sup> @ $V_S = 5.0$ Volts	$V_{FSS}$	—	4.5	—	Vdc
Accuracy <sup>(6)</sup>	—	—	—	$\pm 5.0$	% $V_{FSS}$
Sensitivity	$V/P$	—	450	—	mV/kPa
Response Time <sup>(7)</sup>	$t_R$	—	1.0	—	ms
Output Source Current at Full Scale Output	$I_{O+}$	—	0.1	—	mAdc
Warm-Up Time <sup>(8)</sup>	—	—	20	—	ms
Offset Stability <sup>(9)</sup>	—	—	$\pm 0.5$	—	% $V_{FSS}$

### MECHANICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Weight, Basic Element (Case 867)	—	—	4.0	—	Grams
Common Mode Line Pressure <sup>(10)</sup>	—	—	—	690	kPa

#### NOTES:

- 1.0 kPa (kiloPascal) equals 0.145 psi.
- Device is ratiometric within this specified excitation range.
- Offset ( $V_{off}$ ) is defined as the output voltage at the minimum rated pressure.
- Full Scale Output ( $V_{FSO}$ ) is defined as the output voltage at the maximum or full rated pressure.
- Full Scale Span ( $V_{FSS}$ ) is defined as the algebraic difference between the output voltage at full rated pressure and the output voltage at the minimum rated pressure.
- Accuracy (error budget) consists of the following:
  - Linearity: Output deviation from a straight line relationship with pressure over the specified pressure range.
  - Temperature Hysteresis: Output deviation at any temperature within the operating temperature range, after the temperature is cycled to and from the minimum or maximum operating temperature points, with zero differential pressure applied.
  - Pressure Hysteresis: Output deviation at any pressure within the specified range, when this pressure is cycled to and from the minimum or maximum rated pressure, at  $25^\circ\text{C}$ .
  - TcSpan: Output deviation over the temperature range of  $0^\circ$  to  $85^\circ\text{C}$ , relative to  $25^\circ\text{C}$ .
  - TcOffset: Output deviation with minimum rated pressure applied, over the temperature range of  $0^\circ$  to  $85^\circ\text{C}$ , relative to  $25^\circ\text{C}$ .
  - Variation from Nominal: The variation from nominal values, for Offset or Full Scale Span, as a percent of  $V_{FSS}$ , at  $25^\circ\text{C}$ .
- Response Time is defined as the time for the incremental change in the output to go from 10% to 90% of its final value when subjected to a specified step change in pressure.
- Warm-up is defined as the time required for the product to meet the specified output voltage after the Pressure has been stabilized.
- Offset stability is the product's output deviation when subjected to 1000 hours of Pulsed Pressure, Temperature Cycling with Bias Test.
- Common mode pressures beyond what is specified may result in leakage at the case-to-lead interface.

**ON-CHIP TEMPERATURE COMPENSATION, CALIBRATION AND SIGNAL CONDITIONING**

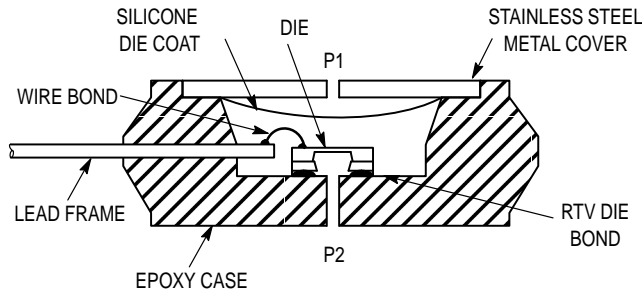
Figure 2 illustrates the Differential/Gauge Sensing Chip in the basic chip carrier (Case 867). A fluorosilicone gel isolates the die surface and wire bonds from the environment, while allowing the pressure signal to be transmitted to the sensor diaphragm.

The MPX5010 series pressure sensor operating characteristics, and internal reliability and qualification tests are based on use of dry air as the pressure media. Media, other than dry air, may have adverse effects on sensor performance and long-term reliability. Contact the factory for information

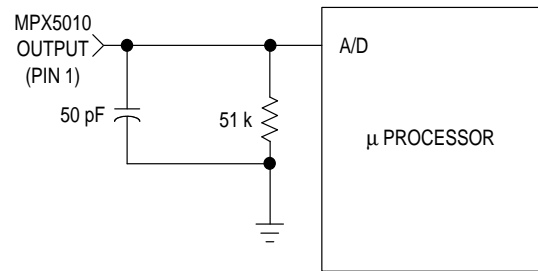
regarding media compatibility in your application.

Figure 3 shows a typical decoupling circuit for interfacing the integrated sensor to the A/D input of a microprocessor. Proper decoupling of the power supply is recommended.

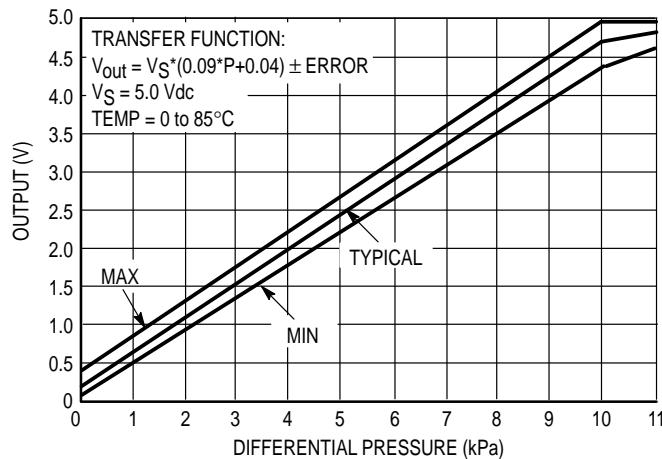
Figure 4 shows the sensor output signal relative to pressure input. Typical, minimum, and maximum output curves are shown for operation over a temperature range of 0° to 85°C using the decoupling circuit below. (The output will saturate outside of the specified pressure range.)



**Figure 2. Cross-Sectional Diagram (Not to Scale)**



**Figure 3. Typical Decoupling Filter for Sensor to Microprocessor Interface**



**Figure 4. Output versus Pressure Differential**

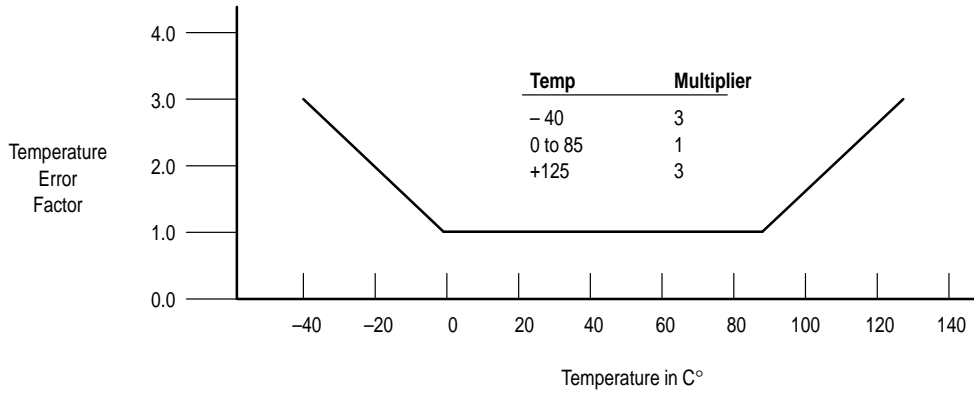
# MPX5010 SERIES

## Transfer Function (MPX5010D)

**Nominal Transfer Value:**  $V_{out} = V_S \times (0.09 \times P + 0.04)$   
 $\pm (\text{Pressure Error} \times \text{Temp. Factor} \times 0.09 \times V_S)$   
 $V_S = 5.0 \text{ V} \pm 0.25 \text{ Vdc}$

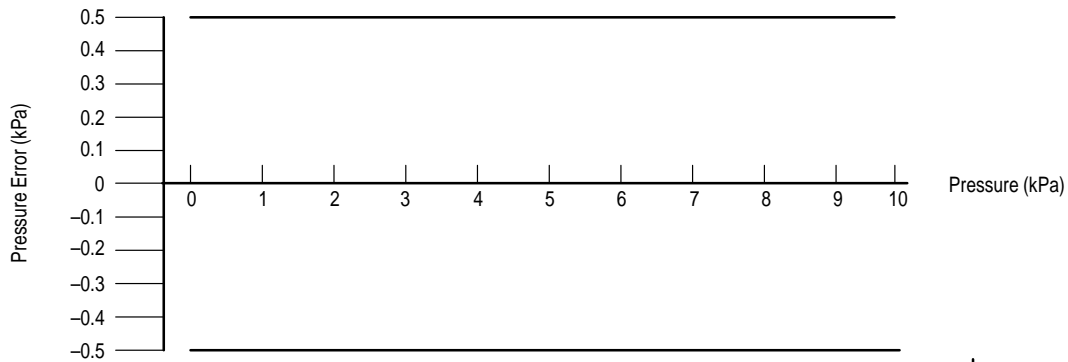
## Temperature Error Band

MPX5010D Series



NOTE: The Temperature Multiplier is a linear response from 0° to -40°C and from 85° to 125°C.

## Pressure Error Band



Pressure	Error (Max)
0 to 10 kPa	± 0.5 kPa

**PRESSURE (P1)/VACUUM (P2) SIDE IDENTIFICATION TABLE**

Motorola designates the two sides of the pressure sensor as the Pressure (P1) side and the Vacuum (P2) side. The Pressure (P1) side is the side containing fluoro silicone gel which protects the die from harsh media. The Motorola MPX

pressure sensor is designed to operate with positive differential pressure applied,  $P1 > P2$ .

The Pressure (P1) side may be identified by using the table below:

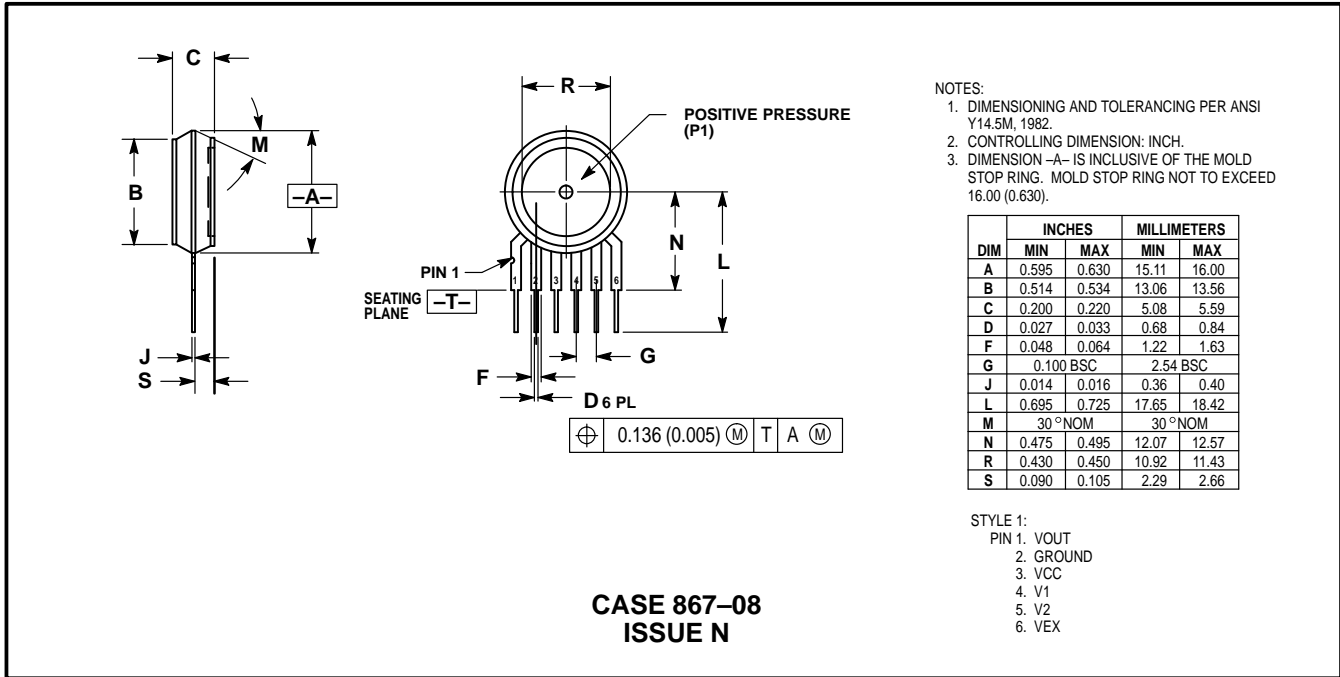
Part Number	Case Type	Pressure (P1) Side Identifier
MPX5010D	867-08	Stainless Steel Cap
MPX5010DP	867C-05	Side with Part Marking
MPX5010GP	867B-04	Side with Port Attached
MPX5010GVP	867D-04	Stainless Steel Cap
MPX5010GS	867E-03	Side with Port Attached
MPX5010GVS	867A-04	Stainless Steel Cap
MPX5010GSX	867F-03	Side with Port Attached
MPX5010GVSX	867G-03	Stainless Steel Cap

**ORDERING INFORMATION**

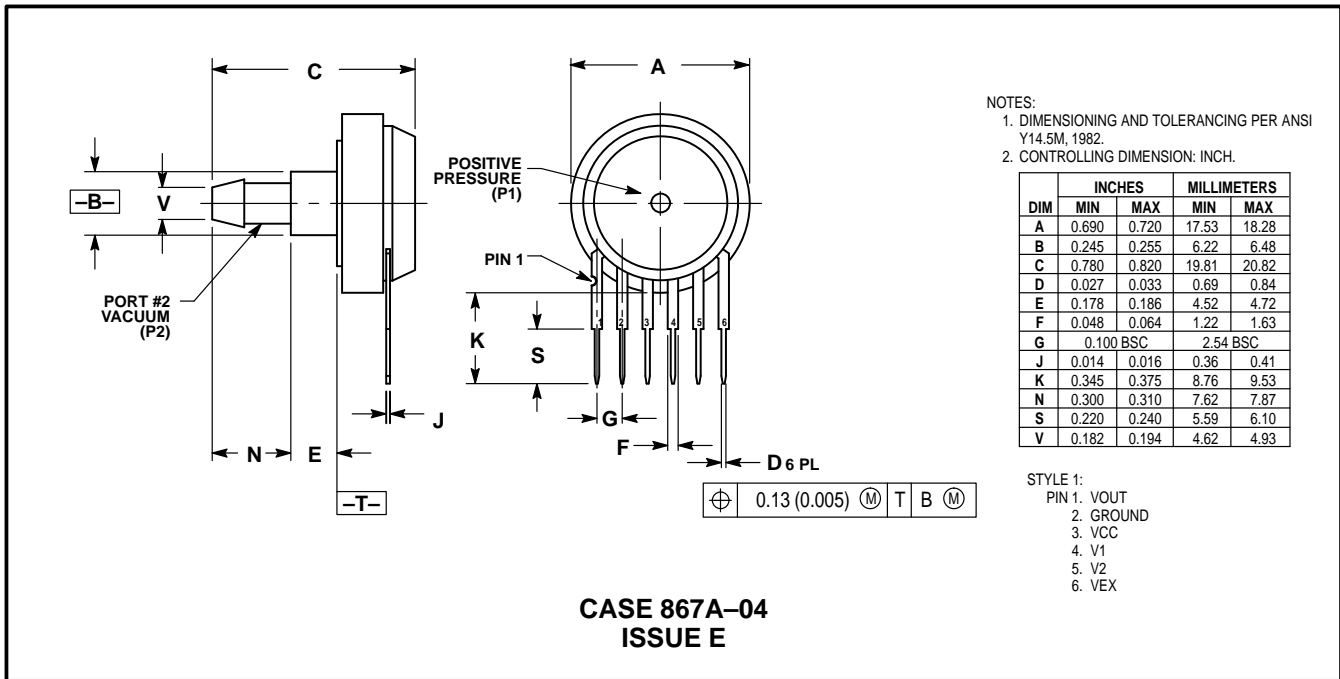
The MPX5010 pressure sensor is available in differential and gauge configurations. Devices are available in the basic element package or with pressure port fittings that provide printed circuit board mounting ease and barbed hose pressure connections.

Device Type	Options	Case Type	MPX Series	
			Order Number	Device Marking
Basic Element	Differential	867-08	MPX5010D	MPX5010D
Ported Elements	Differential Dual Ports	867C-05	MPX5010DP	MPX5010DP
	Gauge	867B-04	MPX5010GP	MPX5010GP
	Gauge Vacuum Port	867D-04	MPX5010GVP	MPX5010GVP
	Gauge, Axial	867E-03	MPX5010GS	MPX5010D
	Gauge Vacuum Axial	867A-04	MPX5010GVS	MPX5010D
	Gauge, Axial PC Mount	867F-03	MPX5010GSX	MPX5010D
	Gauge Vacuum Axial PC Mount	867G-03	MPX5010GVSX	MPX5010D

PACKAGE DIMENSIONS

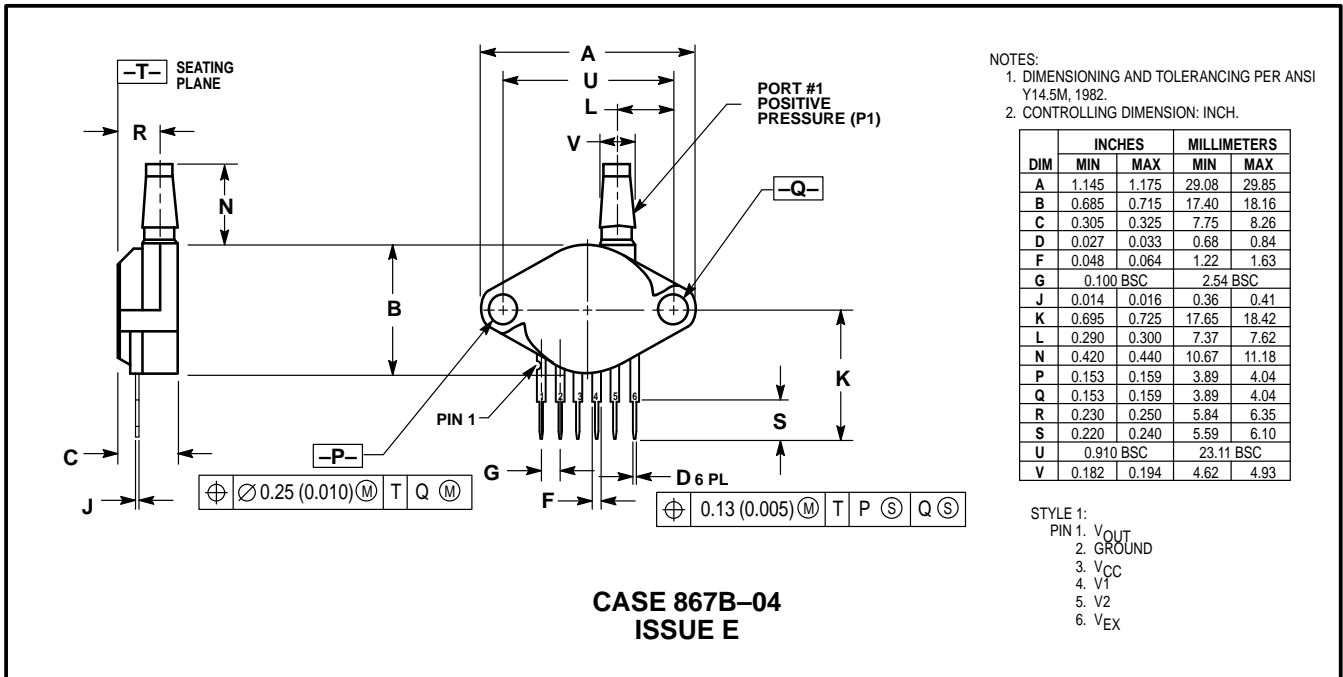


BASIC ELEMENT (D)

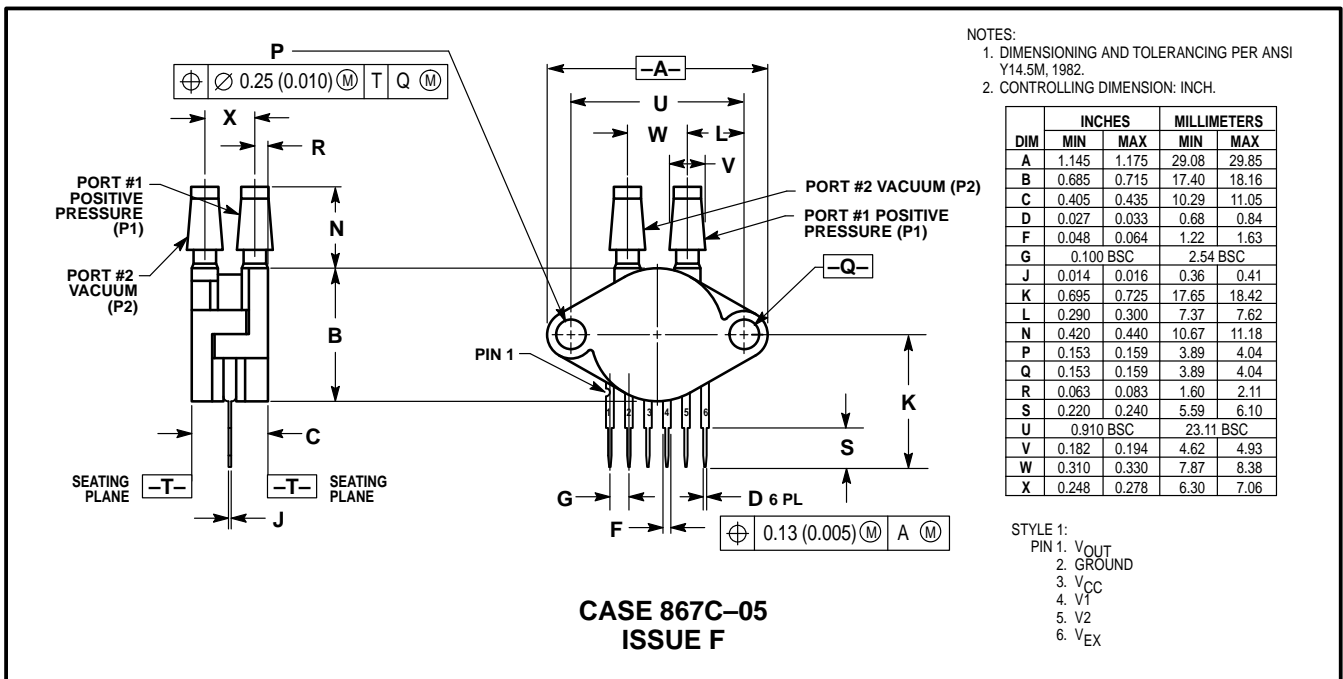


VACUUM SIDE PORTED (GVS)

PACKAGE DIMENSIONS—CONTINUED

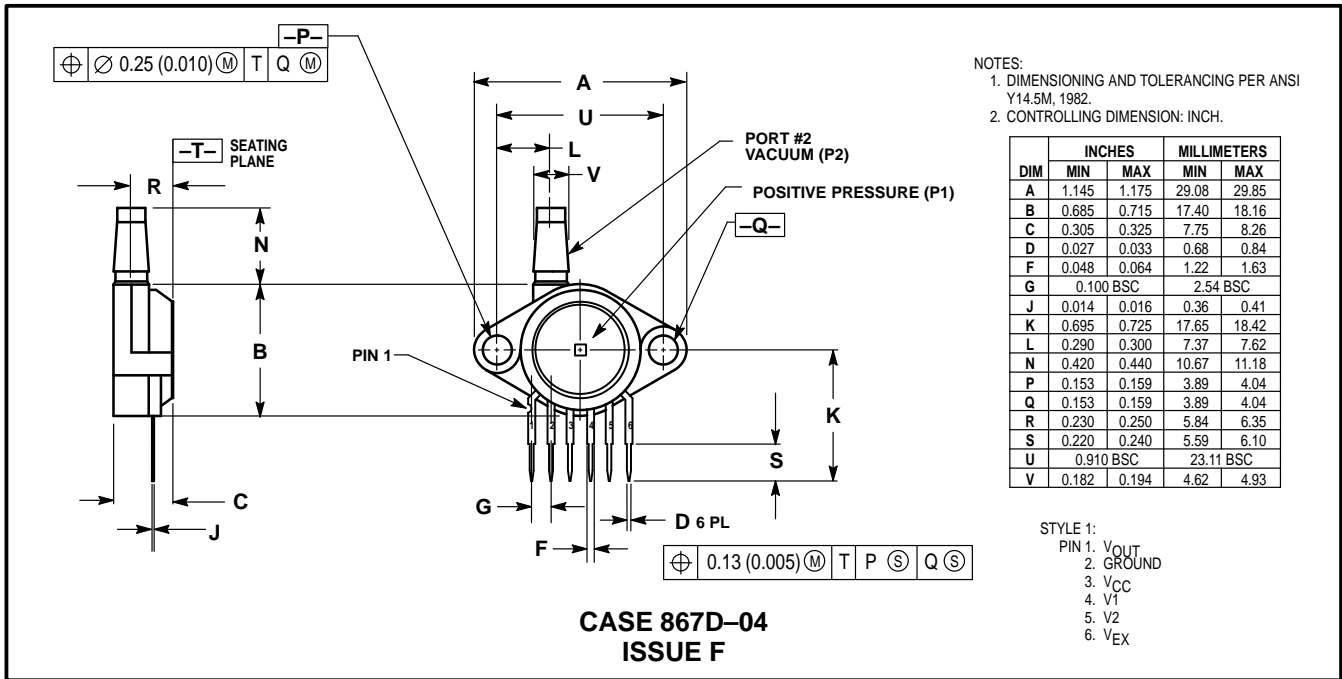


PRESSURE SIDE PORTED (GP)

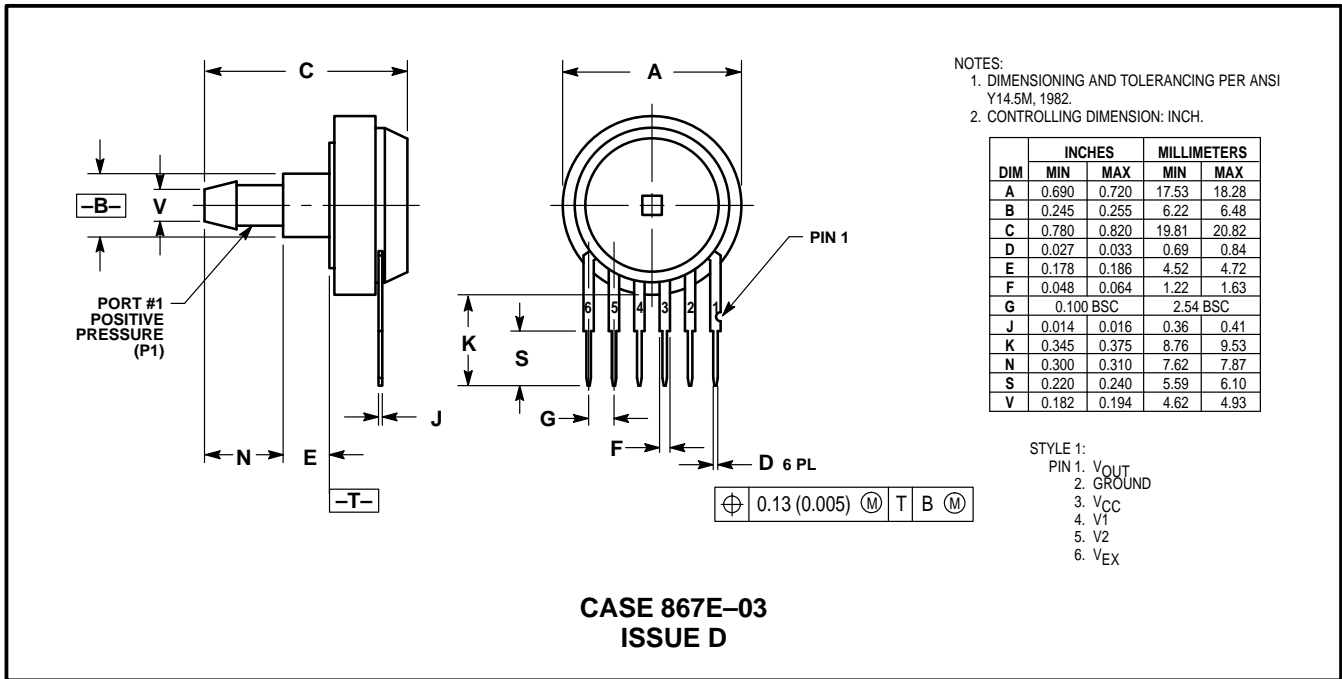


PRESSURE AND VACUUM SIDES PORTED (DP)

PACKAGE DIMENSIONS—CONTINUED



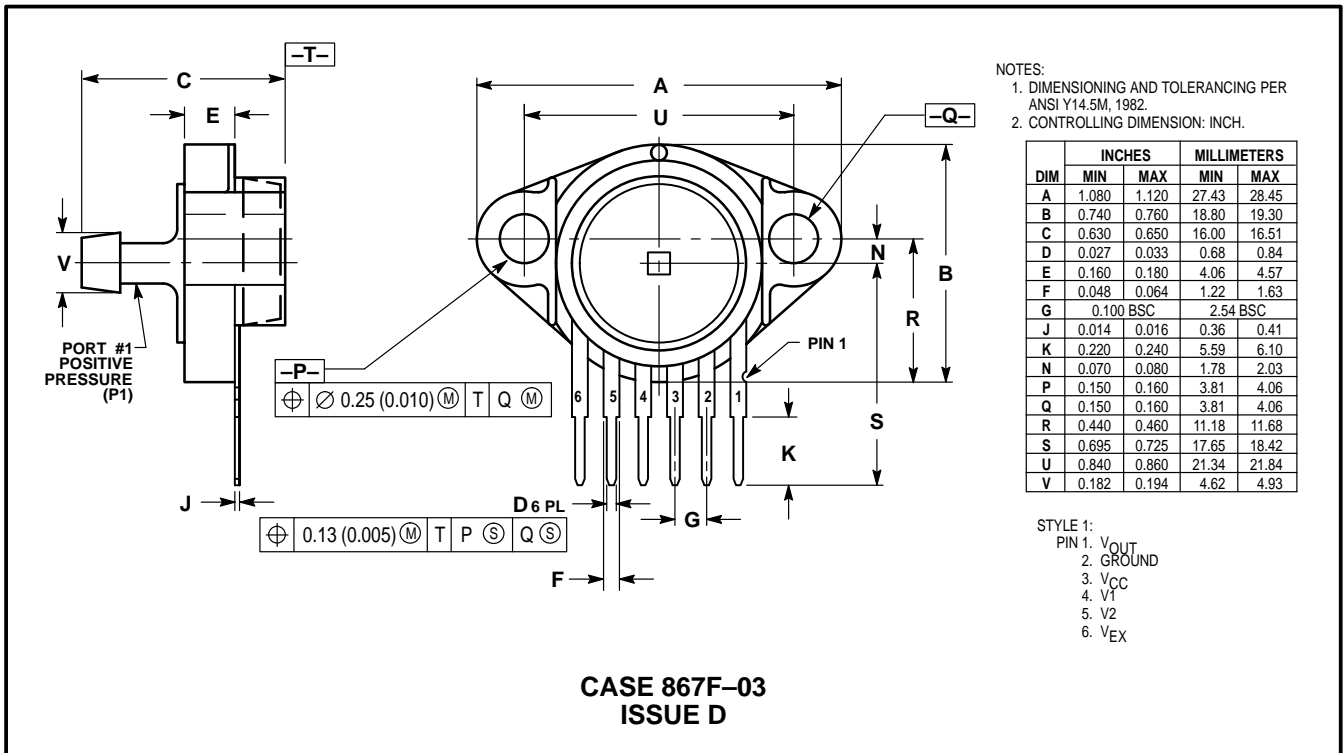
VACUUM SIDE PORTED (GVP)



PRESSURE SIDE PORTED (AS, GS)



PACKAGE DIMENSIONS—CONTINUED

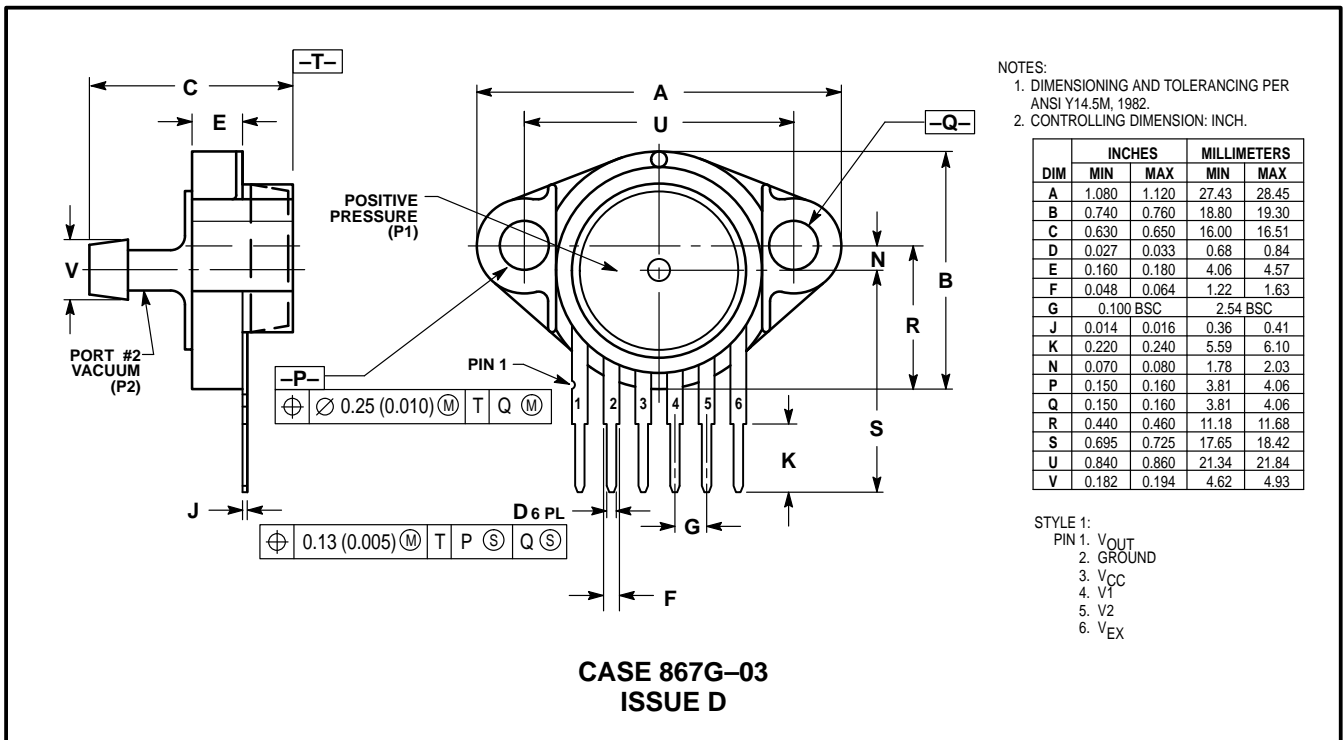


PRESSURE SIDE PORTED (GSX)

- NOTES:  
 1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982.  
 2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: INCH.

DIM	INCHES		MILLIMETERS	
	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
A	1.080	1.120	27.43	28.45
B	0.740	0.760	18.80	19.30
C	0.630	0.650	16.00	16.51
D	0.027	0.033	0.68	0.84
E	0.160	0.180	4.06	4.57
F	0.048	0.064	1.22	1.63
G	0.100 BSC		2.54 BSC	
J	0.014	0.016	0.36	0.41
K	0.220	0.240	5.59	6.10
N	0.070	0.080	1.78	2.03
P	0.150	0.160	3.81	4.06
Q	0.150	0.160	3.81	4.06
R	0.440	0.460	11.18	11.68
S	0.695	0.725	17.65	18.42
U	0.840	0.860	21.34	21.84
V	0.182	0.194	4.62	4.93

- STYLE 1:  
 PIN 1. V<sub>OUT</sub>  
 2. GROUND  
 3. V<sub>CC</sub>  
 4. V<sub>I</sub>  
 5. V<sub>2</sub>  
 6. V<sub>EX</sub>




VACUUM SIDE PORTED (GV SX)

- NOTES:  
 1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982.  
 2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: INCH.

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 PIN 1. V<sub>OUT</sub>  
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 3. V<sub>CC</sub>  
 4. V<sub>I</sub>  
 5. V<sub>2</sub>  
 6. V<sub>EX</sub>

## MPX5010 SERIES

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